



### RSE and Health Education Curriculum Map

	Autumn Term		Spring Term		Summer Term	
<b>Nursery / Reception</b>	<b>Being in my world</b>  Self-identity Understanding feelings Being in a classroom Being gentle Rights and responsibilities	<b>Celebrating differences</b>  Identifying talents Being special Families Where we live Making friends Standing up for yourself	<b>Dreams and Goals</b>  Challenges Perseverance Goal setting Overcoming obstacles Seeking help Jobs Achieving goals	<b>Healthy Me</b>  Exercising bodies Physical activity Healthy food Sleep Keeping clean Safety	<b>Relationships</b>  Family life Friendships Breaking friendships Falling out Dealing with bullying Being a good friend	<b>Changing me</b>  Bodies Respecting my body Growing up Growth and change Fun and fears Celebrations
<b>Year 1</b>	<b>Families and relationships</b> Exploring how families are different to each other. Exploring how friendship problems can be overcome. Exploring friendly behaviours. Recognising how other people show their feelings. Identifying ways we can care for others	<b>Health and wellbeing</b> Learning how to wash my hands properly. Learning how to deal with an allergic reaction. Exploring positive sleep habits. Exploring two different methods of relaxation: progressive muscle relaxation and laughter. Exploring health-related jobs	<b>Safety and the changing body</b> Practising what to do if I get lost. Identifying hazards that may be found at home. Understanding people's roles within the local community that help keep us safe.	<b>Citizenship</b> Recognising why rules are necessary and the consequences of not following rules. Discussing how to meet the needs of different pets. Exploring the differences between people. Recognising the groups that we belong to.	<b>Economic wellbeing</b> Exploring how money is used by people. Discussing how to keep money safe. Discussing what to do if we find money. Exploring choices people make about money. Developing an understanding of how banks work. Listening to descriptions of professions. Thinking about questions they	<b>Transition lesson</b> Recognising our own strengths.

	when they are sad. Exploring the ability to successfully work with different people.	and people who help look after our health. Identifying personal strengths and qualities. Identifying different ways to manage feelings.			would like to ask others about their job. Describing what different people do in their jobs.	
<b>Prior Knowledge</b>	Family life, friendships, where we live, breaking friendships, falling out, dealing with bullying and being a good friend.	Exercising bodies, physical activity, healthy food, sleep, keeping clean, safety	Bodies, respecting my body, growing up, growth and change, fun and fears, celebrations	Self identity, understanding feelings, being in a classroom, being gentle, rights and responsibilities	Identifying talents, being special, challenges, perseverance, goal setting, overcoming obstacles, seeking help, jobs and achieving goals	
<b>Key Vocabulary</b>	Behaviour, care, emotions, family, feelings, friend, friendly, problem, stereotype	Allergy, emotions, feelings, germs, ill (poorly), qualities, relax	Accident, drug, emergency, hazards, medicine, physical contact, polite, respect, role, trust	Care, democracy, different, fair, pet, responsibility, rule, similar, unique, vote	Bank, cash, earn, job, money, notes, pocket money, safe, save, skill, spend	
<b>Year 2</b>	<b>Health and wellbeing</b> Exploring the effect that food and drink can have on my teeth. Exploring some of the benefits of exercise on body and mind. Exploring some of the benefits of a healthy balanced diet. Suggesting how to improve an unbalanced meal. Learning breathing exercises to aid relaxation. Exploring strategies to manage different emotions. Developing empathy. Identifying personal goals and how to work towards	<b>Families and relationships</b> Understanding ways to show respect for different families. Understanding that families offer love, care and support. Understanding difficulties in friendships and discussing action that can be taken. Learning how other people show their feelings and how to respond to them. Exploring the conventions of manners in different situations.	<b>Citizenship</b> Explaining why rules are in place in different settings. Identifying positives and negatives about the school environment. Learning how to discuss issues of concern to me. Recognising the importance of looking after the school environment. Identifying ways to help look after the school environment. Recognising the contribution people make to the local community.	<b>Safety and the changing body</b> Discussing the concept of privacy. Exploring ways to stay safe online. Learning how to behave safely near the road and when crossing the road. Exploring what people can do to feel better when they are ill. Learning how to be safe around medicines.	<b>Economic wellbeing</b> Explaining adult money sources. Identifying whether something is a want or need. Comparing and contrasting 'wants' and 'needs'. Identifying the main features of bank account cards. Exploring personal skills and talents. Exploring the reasons why people choose certain jobs. Identifying some ways to make an environment inclusive and fair. Reflecting on the importance of individuality and	<b>Transition lesson</b> Identifying people who can help us when we are worried about changes.

	<p>them. Exploring the need for perseverance and developing a growth mindset. Developing an understanding of self-respect.</p>	<p>Exploring how loss and change can affect us.</p>			<p>diversity.</p>	
<p><b>Prior Knowledge</b></p>	<p>To understand we can limit the spread of germs by having good hand hygiene. To know the five S's for sun safety: slip, slop, slap, shade, sunglasses. To know that certain foods and other things can cause allergic reactions in some people. To know that sleep helps my body to repair itself, to grow and restores my energy. To know that strengths are things we are good at. To know that qualities describe what we are like. To know the words to describe some positive and negative emotions.</p>	<p>To understand that families look after us. To know some words to describe how people are related (eg. aunty, cousin). To know that some information about me and my family is personal. To understand some characteristics of a positive friendship. To understand that friendships can have problems but that these can be overcome. To know that it is called stereotyping when people think of things as being 'for boys' or 'for girls' only.</p>	<p>To know the rules in school. To know that different pets have different needs. To understand the needs of younger children and that these change over time. To know that voting is a fair way to make a decision. To understand that people are all different and that this is a good thing.</p>	<p>To know that some types of physical contact are never appropriate. To know what to do if I get lost. To know that a hazard is something which could cause an accident or injury. To know that some things are unsafe to put onto or into my body and to ask an adult if I am not sure. To know that an emergency is a situation where someone is badly hurt, very ill or a serious accident has happened. To know that the emergency services are the police, fire service and the ambulance service.</p>	<p>To know that people use money to buy things, including things they need and things they want. To know that coins and notes are types of money and have different values. To know that notes are higher in value than coins. To know that it is wrong to steal money. To know that money is valuable and needs to be looked after. To know that money should be stored in a safe place to keep it secure and should not be displayed in public places. To know that they should not show or give money to strangers. To know that they can ask adults they know and trust about money and where to store it safely. To know that banks are places</p>	<p>To understand that changes can be both positive and negative.</p>

					where we can store our money. To know adults have jobs to help others and to earn money. To know that skills are things that we can do well and that everyone has different skills. To know that different jobs need different skills.	
<b>Key Vocabulary</b>	Diet, exercise, goal, growth mindset, healthy, physical activity, relaxation, skill, strengths	Friendship, love, manners, feelings, emotions, family, stereotype, respect	Election, environment, identity, job, opinion, rule, school council, volunteer, vote	Medicine, pedestrian, private, secret, surprise, penis, testicles/testes, vulva, vagina	Bank account, debit card, diversity, electronic, equality, prioritise, skill, survive, transaction, wages	
<b>Year 3</b>	<p><b>Families and relationships</b> Learning that problems can occur in families and that there is help available if needed. Exploring ways to resolve friendship problems. Developing an understanding of the impact of bullying and what to do if bullying occurs. Identifying who I can trust. Learning about the effects of nonverbal communication. Exploring the negative impact of stereotyping.</p>	<p><b>Health and wellbeing</b> Discussing why it is important to look after my teeth. Learning stretches which can be used for relaxation. Developing the ability to plan for a healthy lifestyle with physical activity, a balanced diet and rest. Exploring my own identity through the groups I belong to. Identifying my strengths and exploring how I use them to help others. Being able to breakdown a problem into smaller parts to overcome it.</p>	<p><b>Safety and the changing body</b> Exploring ways to respond to cyberbullying or unkind behaviour online. Developing skills as a responsible digital citizen. Identifying things people might do near roads which are unsafe. Beginning to recognise unsafe digital content.</p>	<p><b>Citizenship</b> Exploring how children's rights help them and other children. Considering the responsibilities that adults and children must maintain children's rights. Discussing ways we can make a difference to recycling rates at home/school. Identifying local community groups and discussing how these support the community.</p>	<p><b>Economic wellbeing</b> Considering pros and cons of payment methods. Contemplating budgeting benefits. Planning and calculating within a budget. Discussing attitudes and feelings about money. Developing empathy in financial situations. Handling negative financial emotions. Making ethical spending decisions. Assessing impact of spending choices. Reflecting on future job based on goals. Challenging and</p>	<p><b>Transition</b> Learning strategies to deal with change.</p>

					understanding workplace stereotypes. Ranking factors influencing job choices.	
<b>Prior Knowledge</b>	<p>To know that families can be made up of different people. To know that families may be different to my family.</p> <p>To know some problems which might happen in friendships. To understand that some problems in friendships might be more serious and need addressing. To understand some ways people show their feelings. To understand what good manners are. To understand some stereotypes related to jobs.</p> <p>To know that there are ways we can remember people or events.</p>	<p>To know that food and drinks with lots of sugar are bad for our teeth.</p> <p>To explain the importance of exercise to stay healthy. To understand the balance of foods we need to keep healthy.</p> <p>To know that breathing techniques can be a useful strategy to relax.</p> <p>To know that we can feel more than one emotion at a time. To know that a growth mindset means being positive about challenges and finding ways to overcome them.</p>	<p>To know the PANTS rule. To know that I should tell an adult if I see something which makes me uncomfortable online.</p> <p>To understand the difference between secrets and surprises. To know the rules for crossing the road safely</p> <p>To know that medicine can help us when we are ill. To understand that we should only take medicines when a trusted adult says we can.</p> <p>To know the names of parts of my body including private parts.</p>	<p>To know some of the different places where rules apply. To know that some rules are made to be followed by everyone and are known as 'laws'. To know some of the jobs people do to look after the environment in school and the local community. To understand how democracy works in school through the school council. To understand that different groups of people make different contributions to the community.</p>	<p>To know that many adults earn money by having a job. To know some basic needs for survival, such as food, water and shelter. To know that a bank account is like a special place in a bank that keeps money safe until it is needed. To know that a bank account card is like a special key that unlocks a bank account to access the money inside. To know that saving money is when we keep some money and don't spend it straight away. To know that it is important for workplaces to include a variety of people to bring differences of opinions.</p>	<p>To understand that change is part of life.</p>
<b>Key Vocabulary</b>	Bullying, communicate, empathy, open questions, similar, solve, stereotype, sympathy, trust	Alone. Balance, barriers, belonging, identity, lonely, resilience	Allergic, anaphylaxis, bullying, casualty, choice, cyberbullying, decision, distraction, fake, influence, injuries	Charity, community, consequence, council, councillor, law, recycling, rights, United Nations (UN)	Account, assumption, budget, career, continuum, digital trade, fair trade, feeling, profession, stereotype	
<b>Year 4</b>	<b>Families and relationships</b> Using respectful	<b>Health and wellbeing</b> Developing independence in	<b>Safety and the changing body</b>	<b>Citizenship</b> Discussing how we can help to protect	<b>Economic wellbeing</b> Recognising value for money.	<b>Transition</b>

	<p>language to discuss different families.</p> <p>Exploring physical and emotional boundaries in friendships.</p> <p>Exploring how my actions and behaviour can affect other people.</p> <p>Discussing how to help someone who has experienced a bereavement.</p>	<p>looking after my teeth.</p> <p>Identifying what makes me feel calm and relaxed. Learning visualisation as a tool to aid relaxation.</p> <p>Exploring how my skills can be used to undertake certain jobs. Explore ways we can make ourselves feel happy or happier.</p> <p>Developing the ability to appreciate the emotions of others in different situations.</p> <p>Learning to take responsibility for my emotions by knowing that I can control some things but not others. Developing a growth mindset.</p>	<p>Discussing how to seek help if I need to.</p> <p>Exploring what to do if an adult makes me feel uncomfortable.</p> <p>Learning about the benefits and risks of sharing information online.</p>	<p>human rights.</p> <p>Identifying ways items can be reused.</p> <p>Explaining why reusing items is of benefit to the environment.</p> <p>Identifying the benefits different groups bring to the local community.</p> <p>Discussing the positives diversity brings to a community.</p>	<p>Understanding differing opinions on spending. Recognising how to track money spent and saved.</p> <p>Understanding reasons for using a bank. Exploring how to safeguard money effectively. Identifying influences on job choices.</p> <p>Understanding careers can change.</p> <p>Challenging workplace stereotypes.</p>	<p>Recognising our own achievements. Being able to set goals.</p>
<b>Prior Knowledge</b>	<p>To know that I can talk to trusted adults or services such as Childline if I experience family problems.</p> <p>To know that bullying can be physical or verbal. To know that bullying is repeated, not a one-off event.</p> <p>To know that violence is never the right way to solve a friendship problem.</p>	<p>To understand ways to prevent tooth decay.</p> <p>To understand the positive impact relaxation can have on the body. To know the different food groups and how much of each of them we should have to have a balanced diet.</p> <p>To understand the importance of belonging. To</p>	<p>To understand that cyberbullying is bullying which takes place online. To know the signs that an email might be fake. To know the rules for being safe near roads.</p> <p>To understand that other people can influence our choices.</p> <p>To know that bites or stings can sometimes cause an allergic reaction. To know that</p>	<p>To understand the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child. To understand how recycling can have a positive impact on the environment. To know that the local council is responsible for looking after the local area. To know that elections are held where adults can vote for local councillors.</p> <p>To understand some</p>	<p>To know that we can pay for things using cash, a debit card, a credit card, online banking, and digital wallets. To know that spending should be based on necessity, importance, and available budget. To know that budgeting is planning how to spend and save the money that you have available. To know</p>	<p>To understand that change often brings about more opportunities and responsibilities.</p>

	<p>To know that trust is being able to rely on someone and it is an important part of relationships. To know the signs of a good listener. To understand how to listen carefully and why listening is important. To understand that there are similarities and differences between people. To understand some stereotypes related to age.</p>	<p>understand what being lonely means and that it is not the same as being alone. To understand what a problem or barrier is and that these can be overcome.</p>	<p>it is important to maintain the safety of myself and others, before giving first aid.</p>	<p>of the consequences of breaking rules. To understand the role of charities in the community.</p>	<p>that money can cause us to have positive and negative feelings. To know how we spend money can affect other people and the environment, like buying environmentally friendly products to help protect the planet. To know that different jobs contribute to our society in different ways. To know that stereotypes are oversimplified ideas about what jobs are suitable for people based on gender, race, or other characteristics. To know that it is important to consider what they are good at and enjoy doing when choosing future careers. To know that they can aim for any career they are interested in and passionate about, regardless of stereotypes or other people's expectations.</p>	
<p><b>Key Vocabulary</b></p>	<p>Act of kindness, authority, bereavement, boundaries, bystander, permission</p>	<p>Emotions, fluoride, healthy, intense emotions, mental</p>	<p>Age restriction, asthma, breasts, genitals, law, penis, private, protect,</p>	<p>Authority, cabinet, community, council, council officer, diversity, environment, human</p>	<p>Bank account, bank statement, career, career satisfaction, influence, password,</p>	

		health, relaxation, resilience, skill, visualise	puberty, public, testicles/testes, tobacco	rights, local government, protect, reuse, volunteer	perspective, satisfaction, security, value for money	
<b>Year 5</b>	<p><b>Families and relationships</b> Identifying ways families might make children feel unhappy or unsafe. Exploring the impact that bullying might have. Exploring issues which might be encountered in friendships and how these might impact the friendship. Exploring and questioning the assumptions we make about people based on how they look. Exploring our positive attributes and being proud of these (self-respect).</p>	<p><b>Health and wellbeing</b> Developing independence for protecting myself in the sun. Understanding the relationship between stress and relaxation. Considering calories and food groups to plan healthy meals. Developing greater responsibility for ensuring good quality sleep. Taking responsibility for my own feelings.</p>	<p><b>Safety and the changing body</b> Developing an understanding of how to ensure relationships online are safe.</p>	<p><b>Citizenship</b> Explaining why reducing the use of materials is positive for the environment. Discussing how rights and responsibilities link. Exploring the right to a freedom of expression. Identifying the contribution people make to the community and how this is recognised. Developing an understanding of how parliament and Government work. Identifying ways people can bring about change in society.</p>	<p><b>Economic wellbeing</b> Discussing money risks and management. Making and prioritising budgets. Discussing money's role in career choices. Assessing loan and borrowing responsibilities and suitability. Implementing money safeguarding strategies. Navigating emotional implications in financial situations. Seeking guidance for financial dilemmas. Integrating factors to inform career decisions.</p>	<p><b>Transition</b> Recognising own skills and how these can be developed.</p>
<b>Prior Knowledge</b>	<p>To know that families are varied in the UK and across the world. To understand the different roles related to bullying including victim, bully and bystander. To understand that everyone has the right to decide what happens to their body.</p>	<p>To know key facts about dental health. To know that visualisation means creating an image in our heads. To know that different job roles need different skills and so some roles may suit me more than others. To know that it is normal to experience a range of emotions.</p>	<p>To understand that there are risks to sharing things online. To know the difference between private and public. To understand the risks associated with smoking tobacco. To understand the physical changes to both male and female bodies as people grow</p>	<p>To know that human rights are specific rights that apply to all people. To know some of the people who protect our human rights such as police, judges and politicians. To know that reusing items is of benefit to the environment. To understand that councillors must balance looking after</p>	<p>To know that getting value for money involves considering the cost, usefulness and quality of items. To know that purchases can be influenced by needs, wants, peer pressure, and advertising. To know that people often earn interest when they keep savings in a bank</p>	<p>To know that setting goals can help us to achieve what we want.</p>

	<p>To understand the courtesy and manners which are expected in different scenarios. To understand some stereotypes related to disability.</p> <p>To know that bereavement describes the feeling someone might have after someone dies or another big change in their lives.</p>	<p>To know that mental health refers to our emotional wellbeing, rather than physical.</p> <p>To understand that mistakes can help us to learn. To know who can help if we are worried about our own or other people's mental health.</p>	<p>from children to adults.</p> <p>To know that asthma is a condition which causes the airways to narrow.</p>	<p>local residents and the needs of the council.</p> <p>To know that there are a number of groups which make up the local community.</p>	<p>account. To know that earning interest is when the bank gives you some extra money as a reward for keeping your money with them. To know that people often change jobs or careers multiple times in their lives. To know that stereotypes can be made on age, gender, culture, ability and interest and hobbies.</p>	
<b>Key Vocabulary</b>	Attributes, bullying, bystander, cyberbullying, marriage, secret, wedding	Fail, goal, protect, relaxation, responsibility, steps	Acquaintance, bleeding, cervix, decision, egg/ovum, fallopian tube, friend, influence, labia, ovary/ovaries, peer pressure, testicles, uterus/womb	Defendant, environment, freedom of expression, government, house of commons, human rights, judge, jury, member of parliament, pressure group	Allocate, borrow, commitment, expenditure, impact, income, loan, prioritise, repayment, risk	
<b>Year 6</b>	<p><b>Families and relationships</b></p> <p>Identifying ways to resolve conflict through negotiation and compromise. Discussing how and why respect is an important part of relationships.</p> <p>Identifying ways to challenge stereotypes. Exploring the process of grief and understanding that it is different for different people.</p>	<p><b>Health and wellbeing</b></p> <p>Considering ways to prevent illness.</p> <p>Identifying some actions to take if I am worried about my health or my friends' health.</p> <p>Identifying a range of relaxation strategies and situations in which they would be useful. Exploring ways to maintain good habits. Setting achievable goals for a healthy lifestyle.</p>	<p><b>Safety and the changing body</b></p> <p>Developing an understanding about the reliability of online information. Exploring online relationships including dealing with problems.</p>	<p><b>Citizenship</b></p> <p>Learning about environmental issues relating to food.</p> <p>Discussing how education and other human rights protect us. Identifying causes which are important to us. Discussing how people can influence what happens in parliament. Discussing ways to challenge prejudice and discrimination.</p> <p>Identifying</p>	<p><b>Economic wellbeing</b></p> <p>Developing emotional intelligence related to financial matters.</p> <p>Applying coping strategies for managing financial emotions. Assessing risks in both physical and digital financial environments.</p> <p>Implementing safeguarding measures for money in real-world scenarios. Adapting to financial changes</p>	<p><b>Identity and transition</b></p> <p>Discussing the factors that make our 'identity'. Recognising the difference between how we see ourselves and how others see us.</p> <p>Exploring how the media might influence our identity</p>

		<p>Exploring my personal qualities and how to build on them.</p> <p>Developing strategies for being resilient in challenging situations.</p>		<p>appropriate ways to share views and ideas with others.</p>	<p>associated with transitioning to secondary school.</p> <p>Preparing personally for financial and career changes in secondary school.</p> <p>Identifying different forms of gambling and understanding their risks. Applying responsible gambling attitudes in real-world situations.</p> <p>Recognising various workplace environments and their characteristics.</p> <p>Identifying career options in multiple sectors. Evaluating the suitability of different career paths. Aligning career options with personal interests and strengths.</p>	
<b>Prior Knowledge</b>	<p>To know that marriage is a legal commitment and is a choice people can make. To know that if I have a problem, I can call ChildLine on 0800 1111. To know what attributes and skills make a good friend. To understand what might lead to someone bullying</p>	<p>To understand the risks of sun exposure.</p> <p>To know that relaxation stretches can help us to relax and de-stress. To know that calories are the unit that we use to measure the amount of energy certain foods give us.</p> <p>To know that what we do before bed can</p>	<p>To know the steps to take before sending a message online (using the THINK mnemonic). To know some of the possible risks online.</p> <p>To know some strategies that I can use to overcome pressure from others and make my own decisions.</p>	<p>To know what happens when someone breaks the law. To understand the waste hierarchy.</p> <p>To know that parliament is made up of the House of Commons, the House of Lords and the Monarch. To know that parliament is where MPs debate</p>	<p>To know that being 'in debt' or 'having debt' means that you have spent more money than you have and owe money to others or the bank. To know the difference between money earned (income) and money spent (expenditure). To know that borrowing</p>	<p>To understand the skills needed for roles in school.</p>

	<p>others. To know what action a bystander can take when they see bullying.</p> <p>To understand that positive attributes are the good qualities that someone has. To know that stereotypes can be unfair, negative and destructive. To know that discrimination is the unfair treatment of different groups of people, especially on the grounds of race, age, sex, or disability.</p>	<p>affect our sleep quality.</p> <p>To understand what can cause stress. To understand that failure is an important part of success.</p>	<p>To understand the process of the menstrual cycle. To know the names of the external sexual parts of the body and the internal reproductive organs. To know that puberty happens at different ages for different people.</p> <p>To know how to assess a casualty's condition.</p>	<p>issues, propose laws, amend existing laws and challenge the government's work.</p> <p>To know that a pressure group is a group of people who feel very strongly about an issue and want to see something change.</p>	<p>money, like loans or credit, involves the responsibility to pay it back with interest. To know that when a bank or someone lends you money, they may ask you to pay back more than what you borrowed. The extra amount is the interest, which is like a fee for using someone else's money. To know that they should be cautious about sharing financial information. To know that money can cause a range of emotions, from stress and anxiety when finances are tight, to happiness and excitement when they can afford something they want.</p> <p>To know that their educational choices and personal interests can play a significant role in determining their future career options and opportunities. To know that it is important to challenge work-related stereotypes to create a more</p>	
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					inclusive and fair work environment.	
<b>Key Vocabulary</b>	Authority, conflict, earn, expectation, grief, grieving, resolve, respect, stereotype	Antibodies, growth mindset, habit, qualities, responsibility, skill, vaccination	Alcohol, cervix, conception, ejaculation, erection, genitals, labia, ovary/ovaries, penis, pubic hair, scrotum, sperm duct, testicles/testes, vagina, vaginal opening, wet dreams	Authority, conflict, earn, expectation, grief, grieving, protected characteristics, resolve, respect, stereotype	Earnings, educational requirements, expenses, gambling, responsibilities, risks, safeguarding, university, valuables, workplace	Change, identity, images, manipulation, media